THE BEST WAY TO MONITOR AND DETECT THE PRECISE LOCATION OF MOVEMENTS, CRACKS OR UNUSUAL DEFORMATION IS A DISTRIBUTED FIBER OPTIC SOLUTION.

New and existing tunnels can present structural risks related to surrounding geotechnical and hydrological conditions as well as unknowns related to design assumptions and construction materials. Such risks can materialize through the apparition of:

- Unusual deformation
- Settlement
- Formation or development of cracks in concrete lining
- Joint movement
- Water ingress point
- Unusual temperature
- Tunnel liner collapse.

The localization of such events is a-priori unknown, so traditional instrumentation in chosen cross-sections is not effective for damage detection and localization. Smartec has developed fiber optic based solutions to detect movements using proven distributed fiber optic (FO) technology by applying advanced technologies such as Raman and Brillouin interrogation techniques. These solutions allow the detection and localization of events using precise measurement of temperature and/or strain every meter along a fiber optic cable installed longitudinally along the tunnel length at different positions around the section.

References

- NYC subway Canarsie tunnel deformation monitoring (USA, 2019)
- San Salvatore highway tunnel monitoring (Switzerland, 2018-2019)
- Highway A3 “Salerno-Reggio Calabria” Fossino tunnel monitoring (Italy, 2015)
- Penstock tunnel deformation monitoring (Switzerland, 2013)
- High speed railways tunnel in Barcelona (Spain, 2010)
- Cadia East Underground Project – Ore extraction tunnel deformation monitoring (Australia, 2015)
- Monitoring deformation around a simulated repository tunnel (Switzerland, 2013)
- Motol Prague Metro Line 5 tunnel extension monitoring (Czech Republic, 2008)
The most developed technologies of distributed fiber optic sensors are based on Raman and Brillouin scattering. Both systems make use of a non-linear interaction between the light and the silica material of which a standard optical fiber is made. If light at a known wavelength is launched into a fiber, a very small amount of it is scattered back at every point along the fiber. The scattered light contains components at wavelengths that are different from the original signal. These shifted components contain information on the local properties of the fiber, in particular its strain and temperature. For strain and deformation monitoring, Brillouin scattering is the only option, since Raman is only sensitive to temperature.

Benefits of Distributed Sensing

- Distributed Sensing
- Single fibre optic sensor (sensing cable)
- Every segment of sensing cable replaces discrete sensor
- Provides for location (where) and magnitude (how much) of the measures (average strain and/or average temperature)
- Complete measured profile obtained by single scan.

In the field of geotechnical applications such as tunnels, where both the large structure dimensions and damage location forecast represent a challenge, distributed techniques offer the capability of monitoring the whole length of the tunnel using a single fiber optic sensor. Typical needs in tunnel monitoring include: detection and localization of cracks in concrete lining, monitoring horizontal and vertical deformations, convergence monitoring, joint movements and localization of water ingress points. All those events are unpredictable in their location. It is therefore unpractical to address those using traditional point sensor installed at some predefined locations, since events can occur in-between those instrumented sections. Unlike electrical and localized fiber optic sensors, distributed sensors offer the unique characteristic of being able to measure physical parameters along their whole length, allowing the measurements of thousands of points using a single transducer.
The main functions of data management software are aimed to measure distributed sensors automatically and process the large amount of data automatically to detect and localize the undesired events. The operator can view in real time the sensors’ measurement history in graphical form. Software is also able to trigger alerts (message, mail and phone call) and show warnings on the display. Warnings can be generated for different types of events, including: strain, temperature, leakage and cracks.

**Data Management and GUI**

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FO Tunnel Safety - Application Note

Smartec

Smartec is the leading developer, manufacturer and supplier of innovative sensing technologies based on vibrating wire and fiber optic sensors for geotechnical and structural instrumentation. We are featuring a complete line of conventional sensor-based solutions ranging from the ultra-robust traditional vibrating wire technology to state-of-the-art fiber-optic technology used for the measurement and monitoring of geotechnical projects and structural health monitoring (SHM) of critical assets such as: dams, tunnels, mines, buildings, bridges, nuclear power plants and many other structures too numerous to list.

Services, Maintenance & Support

Smartec services numerous international projects and offer a full range of pre and after-sales service options such as:
- System Design
- Installation, Operation and Maintenance
- Data Management
- Data Analysis
to ensure total peace of mind including on-site service, hotline support, service plans and maintenance. Our maintenance support plans provide an annual check and service which includes SW updates, performance check and system maintenance. For support and consultancy of any kind please contact us and get fast support from our skilled multilingual Project Engineers and Support team.

Available Application Notes

- Tailing Dams
- FO Leak Detection for Dams and Dikes
- Dam & Dike Instrumentation and Safety Monitoring
- Tunnel Instrumentation & Structural Health Monitoring
- FO Movement Detection in Tunnels
- FO Mining Safety
- Bridge Instrumentation & Structural Health Monitoring
- Building Instrumentation & Structural Health Monitoring
- Historical Monument Instrumentation
- Geotechnical and Structural Monitoring
- Nuclear Power Plant Instrumentation
- FO Leak Detection for Chemical Plants
- FO Leak Detection for Pipelines
- Storage Facility Instrumentation